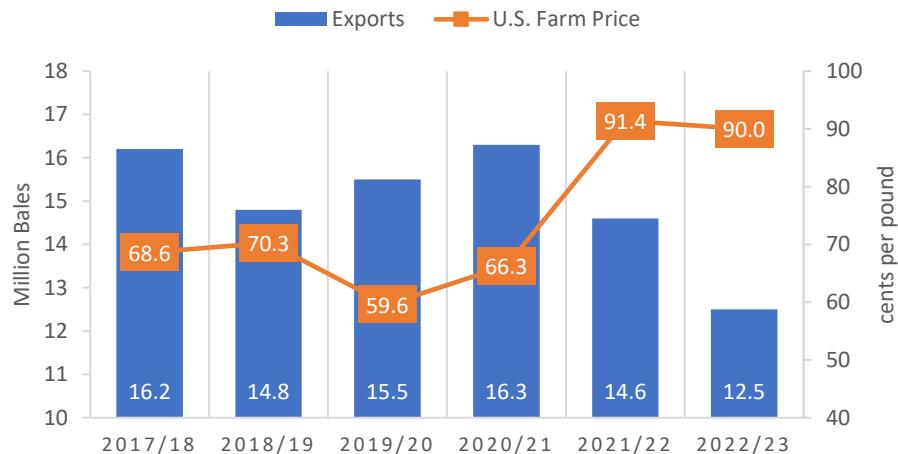


Cotton: World Markets and Trade

U.S. Exports Down to the Lowest Level in 7 Years

U.S. Exports & Farm Prices



2022/23 U.S. cotton exports are forecast at 12.5 million bales, down 100,000 bales from the previous month's forecast and 14 percent lower than the 2021/22 marketing year. Lower exports are attributed to 2022/23 U.S. production forecast to fall 3.7 million bales from the previous year to 13.8 million, the lowest production level in 7 years. High temperatures and drought in Texas, where 40 percent of U.S. cotton production occurs, have slashed production and exportable supplies.

Global trade is down nearly 1.0 million bales from the previous month's forecast. Even so, the United States remains the leading global exporter of cotton. If realized, 2022/23 ending stocks would be at their lowest level since 2016/17 at 2.8 million bales, with the United States now exporting more than three-fourths of its crop.

2022/23 U.S. export sales reporting data indicates outstanding sales and shipments are more than one-half of projected production. This is in comparison to approximately one-third for the previous marketing year with China expected as the largest buyer for the third consecutive year. The ratio of shipments and sales to the projected U.S. crop is the highest level in over 10 years and has supported a strong projected U.S. farm price. Although the projected U.S. season-average farm price is forecast down 6 cents this month to 90 cents per pound, if realized, this would be the second highest level on record.

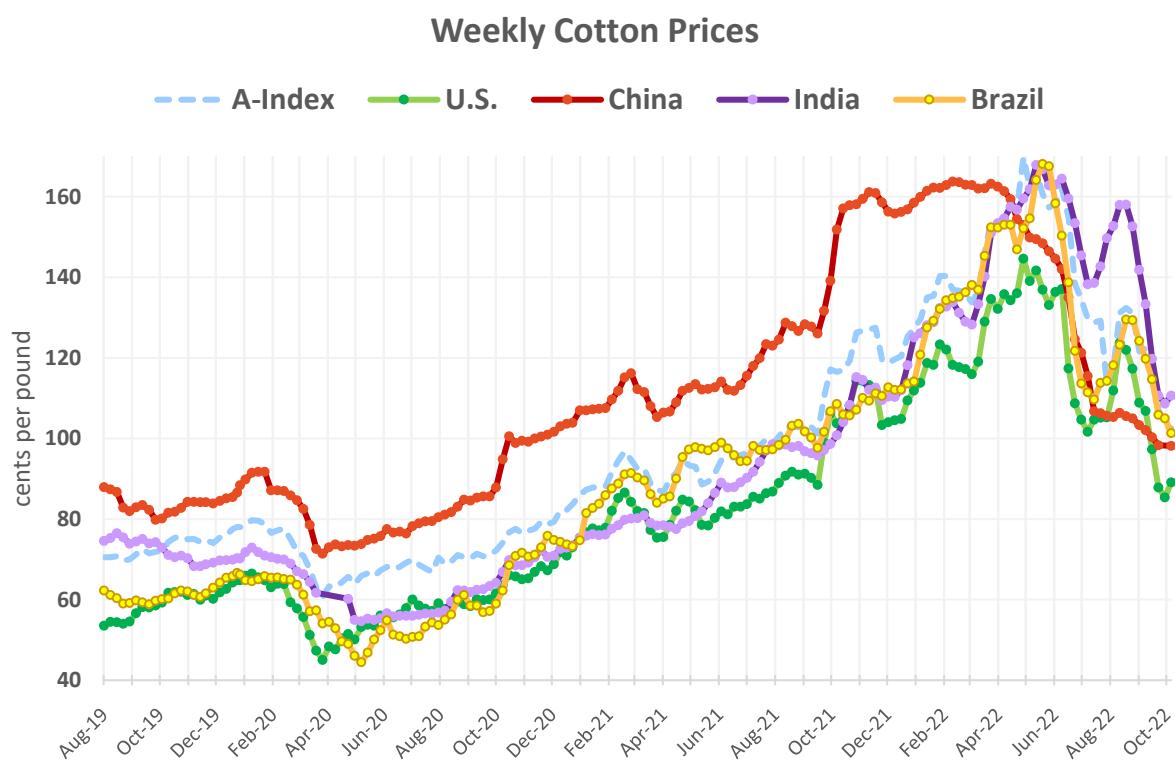
2022/23 Outlook

Global production is down slightly to 118.1 million bales, but this change is more than offset by larger beginning stocks. Consumption is down 3.0 million bales to 115.6 million with lower projected use across major consuming countries and the largest monthly downward revision since May 2020. Global trade is down and attributed to declining imports and demand amid major macroeconomic concerns, which include higher interest rates from the U.S. Federal Reserve and lower global economic growth forecast for 2022 and 2023 by the International Monetary Fund in its October Outlook. Global ending stocks are projected at 87.9 million bales, more than 3.0 million bales higher relative to last month and if realized the largest in 3 years.

The U.S. balance sheet shows marginal changes relative to last month. Production is unchanged at 13.8 million bales, 3.7 million bales lower compared with last year. Exports are lowered slightly to 12.5 million bales reflecting lower global imports. The projected U.S. season-average farm price is forecast down 6 cents to 90 cents per pound, slightly below the previous year's record high of 91.4 cents per pound.

For current prices received by farmers click here: [NASS farm price](#)

Global Cotton Prices



Notes: **A-Index** is the average of the five cheapest quotations (quality being Middling 1^{1/8}) for Cost and Freight (CFR) at a Far Eastern Port (more information [here](#)); **U.S.** is the simple average of spot quotations reported by the Agricultural Marketing Service (more information [here](#)); **China** is the reported China Cotton Price Index (i.e. CCIndex 3128B) and reflects the national weighted average of cotton (3128B grade) delivered to more than 200

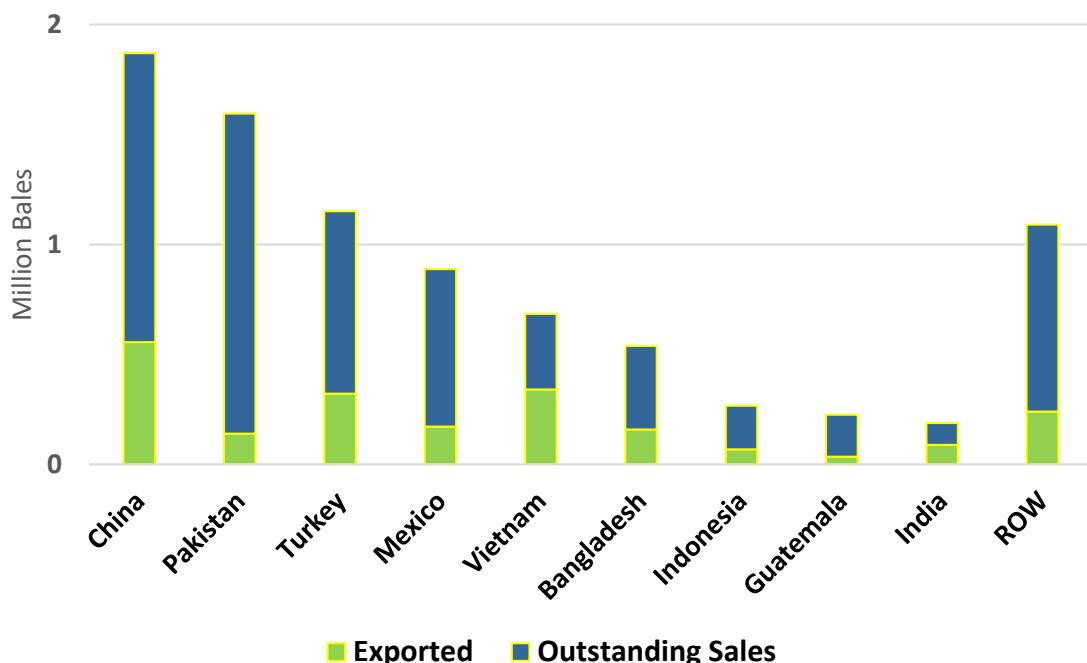
enterprises in China; **India** is the Shankar-6 (grade 29-3.8-76) spot price reported [here](#); **Brazil** is the delivered price in São Paulo city (grade strict low middling).

Changes Since September WASDE (cents per pound)

	A-Index	U.S.	China	India	Brazil
8-Sep	120.2	109.1	103.0	140.6	122.8
10-Oct	102.6	89.1	98.2	110.8	101.4
Change	-17.6	-20.0	-4.8	-29.9	-21.4

Global cotton prices fell significantly since last month's *WASDE* with India witnessing the largest fall. Both the A-Index and U.S. price dropped following movements on the Intercontinental Exchange (ICE) as higher interest rates and lower global growth portend economic headwinds. These macroeconomic concerns are expected to lower future consumer purchases for cotton products relative to the previous year and have pressured cotton lint prices. India spot prices fell 30 cents but remain the highest among the observed origins. This is contrary to last year when India prices were the lowest among major producers; far lower supplies in the country relative to the previous year are supporting the stronger basis.

2022/23 U.S. Shipments & Outstanding Sales (August 1 - September 29)



Source: USDA FAS Export Sales; Note: ROW (Rest of World)

2022/23 Trade Outlook (1,000 480-lb Bales)

Major Importers:

	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
WORLD	44,609	43,621	-988	
China	9,000	8,700	-300	Higher beginning stocks & lower demand
Mexico	1,100	1,000	-100	Higher beginning stocks & lower demand
Pakistan	5,000	4,800	-200	Lower domestic demand
Turkey	4,800	4,700	-100	Lower domestic demand
Vietnam	6,900	6,800	-100	Lower domestic consumption

Major Exporters:

	Previous	Current	Change	Reason
WORLD	44,580	43,613	-967	
Australia	6,400	6,200	-200	Lower global demand
Benin	1,500	1,400	-100	Lower carryin
Brazil	8,600	8,400	-200	Lower global demand
Cote d'Ivoire	975	875	-100	Lower global demand
Greece	1325	1225	-100	Lower global demand
India	3,700	3,500	-200	Lower global demand
United States	12,600	12,500	-100	Lower global demand

The Foreign Agricultural Service (FAS) updates its production, supply, and distribution (PSD) database for cotton, oilseeds, and grains at 12:00 p.m. on the day the *World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates* (WASDE) report is released. This circular is released by 12:15 p.m.

Questions may be directed to:

Graham Soley	(202) 772-4235	(Graham.Soley@usda.gov)
Malik J. Grace	(202) 720-1583	(Malik.Grace@usda.gov)

FAS Reports and Databases:

Current *World Market and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports*:

<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/app/index.html#/app/downloads>

Archives *World Market and Trade and World Agricultural Production Reports*:

<http://usda.mannlib.cornell.edu/MannUsda/viewTaxonomy.do?taxonomyID=7>

Production, Supply and Distribution Database (PSD Online):

<https://apps.fas.usda.gov/psdonline/app/index.html#/app/home>

Global Agricultural Trade System (U.S. Exports and Imports):

<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/gats/default.aspx>

Export Sales Report:

<http://apps.fas.usda.gov/esrquery/>

Global Agricultural Information Network (Agricultural Attaché Reports):

<http://gain.fas.usda.gov/Pages/Default.aspx>

Other USDA Reports:

World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates (WASDE):

<http://www.usda.gov/oce/commodity/wasde/>

Economic Research Service:

<http://www.ers.usda.gov/topics/crops>

National Agricultural Statistics Service:

<http://www.nass.usda.gov/Publications>

Summary of Changes in estimates and Forecasts from Last Month

(1,000 480 lb Bales and 1,000 Ha)

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Beginning Stocks	Production	Imports	Exports	Domestic Use	Loss	Total Dom. Cons.	Ending Stocks
Argentina									
2021/22	0	0	0	0	-42	0	0	0	42
2022/23	0	42	0	0	0	0	0	0	42
Australia									
2021/22	0	0	0	0	-148	0	0	0	148
2022/23	0	148	0	0	-200	0	0	0	348
Austria									
2021/22	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Bahrain									
2021/22	0	0	0	-2	0	0	0	0	-2
2022/23	0	-2	0	-5	0	-5	0	-5	-2
Belarus									
2021/22	0	0	0	-20	0	-20	0	-20	0
2022/23	0	0	0	-10	0	-10	0	-10	0
Benin									
2020/21	0	0	0	0	170	0	0	0	-170
2021/22	0	-170	0	0	0	0	0	0	-170
2022/23	-60	-170	-175	0	-100	0	0	0	-245
Brazil									
2022/23	0	0	0	0	-200	0	0	0	200
Bulgaria									
2021/22	0	0	0	-2	0	-2	0	-2	0
2022/23	0	0	0	-2	0	-3	0	-3	1
Burkina Faso									
2010/11	0	0	0	0	-2	0	0	0	2
2011/12	0	2	0	0	-9	0	0	0	11
2012/13	0	11	0	0	-3	0	0	0	14
2013/14	0	14	0	0	91	0	0	0	-77
2014/15	0	-77	0	0	-10	0	0	0	-67
2015/16	0	-67	0	0	-3	-10	0	-10	-54
2016/17	0	-54	0	0	-1	-10	0	-10	-43
2017/18	0	-43	0	0	-7	-10	0	-10	-26
2018/19	0	-26	0	0	-4	-10	0	-10	-12
2019/20	0	-12	0	0	20	-10	0	-10	-22
2020/21	0	-22	0	0	7	-10	0	-10	-19

Summary of Changes in estimates and Forecasts from Last Month (Continued)

(1,000 480 lb Bales and 1,000 Ha)

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Beginning Stocks	Production	Imports	Exports	Domestic Use	Loss	Total Dom. Cons.	Ending Stocks
2021/22	0	-19	0	0	100	-10	0	-10	-109
2022/23	0	-109	100	0	0	-10	0	-10	1
China									
2016/17	0	0	0	8	0	0	0	0	8
2017/18	0	8	0	-2	0	0	0	0	6
2018/19	-100	6	250	-12	0	0	0	0	244
2019/20	-50	244	200	1	0	1,000	0	1,000	-555
2020/21	-50	-555	100	-1	0	1,000	0	1,000	-1,456
2021/22	0	-1,456	-200	0	0	-2,000	0	-2,000	344
2022/23	-150	344	0	-300	0	-1,000	0	-1,000	1,044
Colombia									
2019/20	0	0	-2	0	0	0	0	0	-2
2020/21	0	-2	4	0	0	0	0	0	2
2021/22	-1	2	12	-5	0	0	0	0	9
2022/23	0	9	0	-15	0	-10	0	-10	4
Costa Rica									
2021/22	0	0	0	-20	0	-16	0	-16	-4
2022/23	0	-4	0	-15	0	-14	0	-14	-5
Cote d'Ivoire									
2021/22	0	0	0	0	-2	0	0	0	2
2022/23	0	2	0	0	-100	0	0	0	102
Czech Republic									
2021/22	0	0	0	-2	0	-1	0	-1	-1
2022/23	0	-1	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0
Ecuador									
2021/22	0	0	0	3	0	5	0	5	-2
2022/23	0	-2	0	-1	0	-2	0	-2	-1
Estonia									
2021/22	0	0	0	-2	0	-2	0	-2	0
2022/23	0	0	0	-5	0	-5	0	-5	0
France									
2021/22	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1	0
2022/23	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1	0
Germany									
2021/22	0	0	0	-4	-1	-3	0	-3	0

Summary of Changes in estimates and Forecasts from Last Month (Continued)

(1,000 480 lb Bales and 1,000 Ha)

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Beginning Stocks	Production	Imports	Exports	Domestic Use	Loss	Total Dom. Cons.	Ending Stocks
2022/23	0	0	0	-5	0	-5	0	-5	0
Greece									
2021/22	0	0	0	1	-22	0	0	0	23
2022/23	0	23	0	0	-100	0	0	0	123
Guatemala									
2021/22	0	0	0	-5	0	-5	0	-5	0
2022/23	0	0	0	-10	0	-10	0	-10	0
Honduras									
2021/22	0	0	0	-3	0	-5	0	-5	2
2022/23	0	2	0	-10	0	-10	0	-10	2
Hong Kong									
2021/22	0	0	0	0	-3	0	0	0	3
2022/23	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	0
Hungary									
2021/22	0	0	0	-1	-2	0	0	0	1
2022/23	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
India									
2021/22	0	0	0	0	-57	0	0	0	57
2022/23	0	57	0	0	-200	-1,000	0	-1,000	1,257
Indonesia									
2021/22	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	-2
2022/23	0	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	-2
Italy									
2021/22	0	0	0	7	2	5	0	5	0
2022/23	0	0	0	-5	0	0	0	0	-5
Kazakhstan									
2021/22	0	0	0	0	-11	0	0	0	11
2022/23	0	11	0	0	25	0	0	0	-14
Latvia									
2021/22	0	0	0	-4	0	-4	0	-4	0
2022/23	0	0	0	-5	0	-4	0	-4	-1
North Macedonia									
2017/18	0	0	0	-2	0	-2	0	-2	0
2018/19	0	0	0	-2	0	-2	0	-2	0

Summary of Changes in estimates and Forecasts from Last Month (Continued)

(1,000 480 lb Bales and 1,000 Ha)

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Beginning Stocks	Production	Imports	Exports	Domestic Use	Loss	Total Dom. Cons.	Ending Stocks
2019/20	0	0	0	-2	0	-2	0	-2	0
2020/21	0	0	0	-2	0	-2	0	-2	0
2021/22	0	0	0	-3	0	-3	0	-3	0
2022/23	0	0	0	-3	0	-3	0	-3	0
Malaysia									
2021/22	0	0	0	-6	-15	0	0	0	9
2022/23	0	9	0	-50	0	0	0	0	-41
Mali									
2021/22	0	0	0	0	100	0	0	0	-100
2022/23	0	-100	0	0	0	0	0	0	-100
Mauritius									
2021/22	0	0	0	-9	0	-10	0	-10	1
2022/23	0	1	0	-10	0	-10	0	-10	1
Mexico									
2018/19	0	0	0	0	0	0	-5	-5	5
2019/20	0	5	0	0	0	0	-10	-10	15
2020/21	0	15	0	0	0	0	-10	-10	25
2021/22	0	25	0	-16	3	0	-15	-15	21
2022/23	0	21	0	-100	0	-100	-15	-115	36
Morocco									
2021/22	0	0	0	-5	0	-3	0	-3	-2
2022/23	0	-2	0	0	0	0	0	0	-2
Netherlands									
2021/22	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Pakistan									
2019/20	0	0	0	25	0	100	0	100	-75
2020/21	0	-75	0	75	0	100	0	100	-100
2021/22	0	-100	0	200	0	0	0	0	100
2022/23	0	100	-300	-200	0	-500	0	-500	100
Paraguay									
2020/21	0	0	0	0	0	-5	0	-5	5
2021/22	0	5	0	-5	2	-5	0	-5	3
2022/23	0	3	0	-5	0	-5	0	-5	3
Peru									
2021/22	3	0	-15	21	-1	-10	0	-10	17

Summary of Changes in estimates and Forecasts from Last Month (Continued)

(1,000 480 lb Bales and 1,000 Ha)

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Beginning Stocks	Production	Imports	Exports	Domestic Use	Loss	Total Dom. Cons.	Ending Stocks
2022/23	0	17	0	-15	0	-5	0	-5	7
Philippines									
2021/22	0	0	0	-2	0	0	0	0	-2
2022/23	0	-2	0	-5	0	-2	0	-2	-5
Poland									
2021/22	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Portugal									
2021/22	0	0	0	-5	2	-10	0	-10	3
2022/23	0	3	0	-10	5	-10	0	-10	-2
Slovenia									
2021/22	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1	0
2022/23	0	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1	0
South Africa									
2021/22	2	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	3
2022/23	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
Spain									
2009/10	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	4
2010/11	0	4	5	0	0	0	0	0	9
2011/12	0	9	19	0	0	0	0	0	28
2012/13	0	28	-37	0	0	0	0	0	-9
2013/14	0	-9	0	0	0	0	0	0	-9
2014/15	-1	-9	-5	0	0	0	0	0	-14
2015/16	0	-14	5	0	0	0	0	0	-9
2016/17	0	-9	-14	0	0	0	0	0	-23
2017/18	0	-23	9	0	0	0	-10	-10	-4
2018/19	0	-4	35	0	0	0	0	0	31
2019/20	0	31	9	0	0	0	0	0	40
2020/21	0	40	-4	0	0	0	0	0	36
2021/22	0	36	35	-2	-5	0	50	50	24
2022/23	0	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	24
Taiwan									
2021/22	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	2
2022/23	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Turkey									
2022/23	0	0	0	-100	0	-200	0	-200	100

Summary of Changes in estimates and Forecasts from Last Month (Continued)

(1,000 480 lb Bales and 1,000 Ha)

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Beginning Stocks	Production	Imports	Exports	Domestic Use	Loss	Total Dom. Cons.	Ending Stocks
Ukraine									
2021/22	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
United States									
2022/23	0	0	-20	0	-100	0	-20	-20	100
Vietnam									
2022/23	0	0	0	-100	0	-100	0	-100	0
Zambia									
2021/22	0	0	0	0	-39	0	0	0	39
2022/23	0	39	0	0	0	0	0	0	39
World									
World	0	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	4
2009/10	0	4	5	0	-2	0	0	0	11
2010/11	0	11	19	0	-9	0	0	0	39
2011/12	0	39	-37	0	-3	0	0	0	5
2012/13	0	5	0	0	91	0	0	0	-86
2013/14	-1	-86	-5	0	-10	0	0	0	-81
2014/15	0	-81	5	0	-3	-10	0	-10	-63
2015/16	0	-63	-14	8	-1	-10	0	-10	-58
2016/17	0	-58	9	-4	-7	-12	-10	-22	-24
2017/18	-100	-24	285	-14	-4	-12	-5	-17	268
2018/19	-50	268	207	24	20	1,088	-10	1,078	-599
2019/20	-50	-599	100	72	177	1,083	-10	1,073	-1,677
2020/21	4	-1,677	-165	114	-137	-2,096	35	-2,061	470
2021/22	-210	470	-395	-988	-967	-3,026	-35	-3,061	3,115

Table 01 Cotton World Supply, Use, and Trade (Season Beginning August 1)

(1000 MT)

	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	Sep 2022/23	Oct 2022/23
Production						
China	6,096	5,977	6,445	5,835	6,096	6,096
India	5,661	6,205	6,009	5,334	5,987	5,987
United States	3,999	4,336	3,181	3,815	3,012	3,007
Brazil	2,830	3,000	2,356	2,504	2,830	2,830
Australia	479	136	610	1,252	1,306	1,306
Pakistan	1,655	1,350	980	1,306	1,197	1,132
Turkey	816	751	631	827	958	958
Other	4,262	4,409	4,059	4,282	4,401	4,385
Total	25,798	26,164	24,270	25,156	25,789	25,703
USE Dom. Consumption						
China	8,600	7,403	8,927	7,620	8,165	7,947
India	5,291	4,463	5,661	5,443	5,443	5,225
Pakistan	2,330	2,068	2,351	2,330	2,286	2,177
Bangladesh	1,568	1,502	1,851	1,851	1,851	1,851
Turkey	1,502	1,437	1,676	1,894	1,851	1,807
Vietnam	1,524	1,437	1,589	1,459	1,481	1,459
Brazil	740	588	675	697	697	697
Other	4,525	3,759	4,079	4,260	4,055	4,006
Total	26,080	22,658	26,810	25,554	25,828	25,169
Imports						
China	2,096	1,554	2,800	1,707	1,960	1,894
Bangladesh	1,524	1,633	1,807	1,785	1,829	1,829
Vietnam	1,509	1,411	1,587	1,444	1,502	1,481
Pakistan	621	871	1,176	980	1,089	1,045
Turkey	785	1,017	1,160	1,203	1,045	1,023
Indonesia	664	547	502	561	544	544
India	392	496	184	218	327	327
Other	1,651	1,333	1,386	1,440	1,417	1,354
Total	9,243	8,862	10,602	9,337	9,713	9,497
Exports						
United States	3,230	3,377	3,560	3,184	2,743	2,722
Brazil	1,310	1,946	2,398	1,682	1,872	1,829
Australia	791	296	341	817	1,393	1,350
India	767	697	1,348	815	806	762
Benin	303	211	342	305	327	305
Mali	294	256	131	261	305	305
Greece	295	319	355	311	288	267
Other	2,044	1,837	2,132	1,973	1,972	1,957
Total	9,032	8,939	10,606	9,348	9,706	9,496
Ending Stocks						
China	7,819	7,913	8,229	8,124	7,930	8,157
Brazil	2,668	3,136	2,421	2,551	2,815	2,859
India	1,873	3,415	2,599	1,893	1,946	2,220
Australia	418	261	549	1,024	943	1,019
Turkey	369	602	590	602	613	635
United States	1,056	1,579	686	816	588	610
Bangladesh	388	548	534	499	509	509
Other	3,383	3,970	3,284	3,054	3,108	3,123
Total	17,975	21,423	18,892	18,563	18,453	19,131

Table 02 Cotton World Supply, Use, and Trade (Season Beginning August 1)

(1000 Bales)

	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	Sep 2022/23	Oct 2022/23
Production						
China	28,000	27,450	29,600	26,800	28,000	28,000
India	26,000	28,500	27,600	24,500	27,500	27,500
United States	18,367	19,913	14,608	17,523	13,832	13,812
Brazil	13,000	13,780	10,820	11,500	13,000	13,000
Australia	2,200	625	2,800	5,750	6,000	6,000
Pakistan	7,600	6,200	4,500	6,000	5,500	5,200
Turkey	3,750	3,450	2,900	3,800	4,400	4,400
Other	19,573	20,249	18,643	19,667	20,213	20,138
Total	118,490	120,167	111,471	115,540	118,445	118,050
USE Dom. Consumption						
China	39,500	34,000	41,000	35,000	37,500	36,500
India	24,300	20,500	26,000	25,000	25,000	24,000
Pakistan	10,700	9,500	10,800	10,700	10,500	10,000
Bangladesh	7,200	6,900	8,500	8,500	8,500	8,500
Turkey	6,900	6,600	7,700	8,700	8,500	8,300
Vietnam	7,000	6,600	7,300	6,700	6,800	6,700
Brazil	3,400	2,700	3,100	3,200	3,200	3,200
Uzbekistan	1,950	2,260	3,090	3,140	2,750	2,750
Indonesia	3,150	2,400	2,450	2,600	2,500	2,500
United States	2,975	2,150	2,400	2,550	2,300	2,300
Other	12,710	10,455	10,794	11,276	11,075	10,849
Total	119,785	104,065	123,134	117,366	118,625	115,599
Imports						
China	9,628	7,137	12,860	7,840	9,000	8,700
Bangladesh	7,000	7,500	8,300	8,200	8,400	8,400
Vietnam	6,931	6,481	7,288	6,631	6,900	6,800
Pakistan	2,850	4,000	5,400	4,500	5,000	4,800
Turkey	3,607	4,672	5,327	5,524	4,800	4,700
Indonesia	3,051	2,512	2,307	2,577	2,500	2,500
India	1,800	2,280	844	1,000	1,500	1,500
Mexico	850	590	928	959	1,100	1,000
Thailand	1,075	700	598	750	700	700
Korea, South	781	571	556	558	560	560
Other	4,878	4,260	4,285	4,345	4,149	3,961
Total	42,451	40,703	48,693	42,884	44,609	43,621
Exports						
United States	14,833	15,512	16,352	14,622	12,600	12,500
Brazil	6,018	8,937	11,014	7,727	8,600	8,400
Australia	3,632	1,360	1,564	3,752	6,400	6,200
India	3,521	3,200	6,189	3,743	3,700	3,500
Benin	1,390	970	1,570	1,400	1,500	1,400
Mali	1,350	1,175	600	1,200	1,400	1,400
Greece	1,355	1,467	1,630	1,428	1,325	1,225
Burkina Faso	796	950	1,067	900	1,000	1,000
Cote d'Ivoire	895	643	1,176	1,356	975	875
Argentina	545	390	563	658	700	700
Other	7,150	6,454	6,986	6,149	6,380	6,413
Total	41,485	41,058	48,711	42,935	44,580	43,613
Ending Stocks						
China	35,914	36,344	37,794	37,314	36,420	37,464
Brazil	12,256	14,404	11,119	11,716	12,931	13,131
India	8,604	15,684	11,939	8,696	8,939	10,196
Australia	1,922	1,197	2,523	4,701	4,333	4,681
Turkey	1,694	2,766	2,708	2,765	2,815	2,915
United States	4,850	7,250	3,150	3,750	2,700	2,800
Bangladesh	1,783	2,515	2,452	2,293	2,338	2,338
Other	15,536	18,232	15,085	14,025	14,276	14,342
Total	82,559	98,392	86,770	85,260	84,752	87,867

Table 04 Cotton Area, Yield, and Production

Country / Region	Area (Million hectares)				Yield (Kilograms per hectare)				Production (Million 480 lb. bales)				Change in Production			
	Prel. 2020/21	2021/22	2022/23 Proj. Sep	Oct	Prel. 2020/21	2021/22	2022/23 Proj. Sep	Oct	Prel. 2020/21	2021/22	2022/23 Proj. Sep	Oct	From last month MBales	Percent	From last year MBales	Percent
World	31.37	32.31	32.72	32.51	774	778	788	791	111.47	115.54	118.45	118.05	-0.40	-0.33	2.51	2.17
United States	3.33	4.16	3.19	3.19	957	918	945	944	14.61	17.52	13.83	13.81	-0.02	-0.14	-3.71	-21.18
Total Foreign	28.04	28.16	29.53	29.32	752	758	771	774	96.86	98.02	104.61	104.24	-0.38	-0.36	6.22	6.35
Western Hemisphere																
Brazil	1.37	1.60	1.60	1.60	1,720	1,565	1,769	1,769	10.82	11.50	13.00	13.00	0.00	0.00	1.50	13.04
Mexico	0.15	0.15	0.20	0.20	1,532	1,725	1,524	1,524	1.02	1.22	1.40	1.40	0.00	0.00	0.18	14.75
Argentina	0.41	0.48	0.43	0.43	717	680	692	692	1.35	1.50	1.35	1.35	0.00	0.00	-0.15	-10.00
Paraguay	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	416	416	416	416	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Peru	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	1,089	562	1,113	1,113	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.02	48.39
Colombia	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	726	1,279	871	871	0.03	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-23.40
Africa																
Burkina Faso	0.56	0.60	0.65	0.65	372	351	352	385	0.95	0.96	1.05	1.15	0.10	9.52	0.19	19.79
Mali	0.17	0.72	0.74	0.74	396	432	427	427	0.30	1.43	1.45	1.45	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.40
Cote d'Ivoire	0.45	0.47	0.46	0.46	494	486	473	473	1.01	1.05	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.00	-0.05	-4.76
Cameroon	0.23	0.23	0.24	0.24	658	606	590	590	0.68	0.64	0.65	0.65	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.56
Benin	0.62	0.64	0.68	0.62	513	483	504	492	1.45	1.42	1.58	1.40	-0.18	-11.11	-0.02	-1.41
Chad	0.23	0.33	0.35	0.35	216	201	205	205	0.23	0.30	0.33	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.03	10.00
Togo	0.10	0.07	0.08	0.08	272	295	286	286	0.13	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.00	0.00	0.01	10.53
Senegal	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	460	458	458	458	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Egypt	0.07	0.09	0.13	0.13	720	717	703	703	0.22	0.28	0.42	0.42	0.00	0.00	0.14	50.00
Zimbabwe	0.24	0.25	0.24	0.24	222	191	195	195	0.25	0.22	0.22	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nigeria	0.27	0.27	0.27	0.27	282	282	282	282	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.35	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Asia Oceania																
China	3.20	3.10	3.15	3.00	2,014	1,882	1,935	2,032	29.60	26.80	28.00	28.00	0.00	0.00	1.20	4.48
India	13.29	12.15	13.00	13.00	452	439	461	461	27.60	24.50	27.50	27.50	0.00	0.00	3.00	12.24
Pakistan	2.20	2.00	2.00	2.00	445	653	599	566	4.50	6.00	5.50	5.20	-0.30	-5.45	-0.80	-13.33
Kazakhstan	0.11	0.12	0.13	0.13	534	502	523	523	0.27	0.27	0.30	0.30	0.00	0.00	0.04	13.21
Tajikistan	0.16	0.17	0.17	0.17	619	608	615	615	0.46	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.05
Turkmenistan	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	368	356	356	356	0.92	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uzbekistan	1.06	1.06	1.07	1.07	647	555	549	549	3.15	2.70	2.70	2.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Turkey	0.35	0.45	0.56	0.56	1,804	1,839	1,726	1,726	2.90	3.80	4.40	4.40	0.00	0.00	0.60	15.79
Australia	0.28	0.60	0.65	0.65	2,217	2,087	2,010	2,010	2.80	5.75	6.00	6.00	0.00	0.00	0.25	4.35
Syria	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	1,219	1,132	1,132	1,132	0.14	0.13	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Burma	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.25	635	644	644	644	0.70	0.73	0.73	0.73	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Europe																
Greece	0.28	0.26	0.27	0.27	1,104	1,122	1,105	1,105	1.40	1.35	1.37	1.37	0.00	0.00	0.02	1.48
Others	1.43	1.50	1.61	1.61	542	513	483	483	3.56	3.52	3.57	3.57	0.00	0.00	0.05	1.33

Table 05 Cotton Supply and Distribution MY 2022/23
(1,000 HA and 1000 480-lb. Bales)

Country	Area Harvested	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Domestic Use	Loss	Exports	Ending Stocks
Afghanistan	45	85	0	122	30	0	50	42
Albania	1	1	0	2	1	0	0	1
Algeria	0	0	35	40	35	0	0	5
Angola	3	5	0	10	5	0	0	5
Argentina	425	1,350	0	2,955	600	0	700	1,655
Armenia	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
Australia	650	6,000	0	10,701	10	-190	6,200	4,681
Austria	0	0	15	18	15	0	0	3
Azerbaijan	110	520	0	531	50	0	470	11
Bahrain	0	0	30	36	30	0	0	6
Bangladesh	46	155	8,400	10,848	8,500	10	0	2,338
Belarus	0	0	20	25	20	0	0	5
Belgium-Luxembour	0	0	20	27	15	0	5	7
Benin	620	1,400	0	1,853	15	0	1,400	438
Bolivia	4	8	1	15	9	0	0	6
Brazil	1,600	13,000	15	24,731	3,200	0	8,400	13,131
Bulgaria	2	10	10	27	20	0	0	7
Burkina Faso	650	1,150	0	1,246	15	0	1,000	231
Burma	245	725	10	1,032	650	0	70	312
Cambodia	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	1
Cameroon	240	650	0	949	20	0	625	304
Canada	0	0	2	2	2	0	0	0
Central African Republic	34	36	0	53	0	0	35	18
Chad	350	330	0	465	10	0	300	155
Chile	0	0	2	3	2	0	0	1
China	3,000	28,000	8,700	74,014	36,500	0	50	37,464
Colombia	9	36	55	121	95	0	0	26
Congo (Kinshasa)	30	15	2	21	17	0	0	4
Costa Rica	0	0	15	20	16	0	0	4
Cote d'Ivoire	460	1,000	0	1,152	10	0	875	267
Croatia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cuba	4	4	10	16	14	0	0	2
Cyprus	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
Czech Republic	0	0	5	6	5	0	0	1
Denmark	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 05 Cotton Supply and Distribution MY 2022/23 (Continued)
(1,000 HA and 1000 480-lb. Bales)

Country	Area Harvested	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Domestic Use	Loss	Exports	Ending Stocks
Dominican Republic	0	0	2	3	2	0	0	1
Ecuador	3	9	50	72	60	0	0	12
Egypt	130	420	525	1,149	525	10	425	189
El Salvador	0	0	180	228	180	0	0	48
Estonia	0	0	10	13	10	0	0	3
Ethiopia	82	240	10	340	225	0	15	100
France	0	0	39	46	35	0	4	7
Germany	0	0	75	89	65	0	10	14
Ghana	15	28	0	38	5	0	20	13
Greece	270	1,370	25	1,495	70	0	1,225	200
Guatemala	2	3	180	221	180	0	0	41
Guinea	13	18	0	21	0	0	18	3
Haiti	7	5	0	6	5	0	0	1
Honduras	0	0	80	92	80	0	0	12
Hong Kong	0	0	5	11	0	0	8	3
Hungary	0	0	2	3	0	0	2	1
India	13,000	27,500	1,500	37,696	24,000	0	3,500	10,196
Indonesia	2	2	2,500	2,964	2,500	0	5	459
Iran	100	400	350	997	750	0	0	247
Iraq	10	15	35	75	50	0	0	25
Ireland	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
Israel	5	45	2	56	2	0	45	9
Italy	0	0	140	162	135	0	8	19
Japan	0	0	155	178	160	0	0	18
Kazakhstan	125	300	0	379	60	0	250	69
Kenya	10	5	40	55	45	0	0	10
Korea, North	19	55	90	210	145	0	0	65
Korea, South	0	0	560	681	560	0	5	116
Kyrgyzstan	20	95	0	105	0	0	95	10
Latvia	0	0	5	8	5	0	1	2
Lebanon	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	1
Lesotho	0	0	80	105	85	0	0	20
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Macedonia	0	0	2	3	2	0	0	1
Madagascar	20	30	0	45	20	0	10	15

Table 05 Cotton Supply and Distribution MY 2022/23 (Continued)

(1,000 HA and 1000 480-lb. Bales)

Country	Area Harvested	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Domestic Use	Loss	Exports	Ending Stocks
Malawi	80	90	0	174	20	0	70	84
Malaysia	0	0	450	1,363	250	0	200	913
Mali	740	1,450	0	1,951	25	0	1,400	526
Mauritius	0	0	90	112	90	0	0	22
Mexico	200	1,400	1,000	2,770	1,800	10	500	460
Moldova	0	0	50	72	50	0	0	22
Morocco	0	0	35	43	35	0	0	8
Mozambique	125	115	0	191	5	0	110	76
Netherlands	0	0	10	13	11	0	0	2
Nicaragua	0	0	90	105	90	0	0	15
Niger	5	9	0	14	3	0	6	5
Nigeria	270	350	0	459	250	0	100	109
Pakistan	2,000	5,200	4,800	11,890	10,000	25	25	1,840
Panama	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
Paraguay	11	21	0	26	0	0	20	6
Peru	9	46	210	332	265	0	2	65
Philippines	1	2	35	48	38	0	0	10
Poland	0	0	20	24	20	0	0	4
Portugal	0	0	150	189	150	0	5	34
Romania	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	1
Russia	0	0	50	71	60	0	0	11
Senegal	19	40	0	43	0	0	40	3
Serbia	0	0	6	7	6	0	0	1
Singapore	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovakia	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
Slovenia	0	0	6	8	6	0	0	2
Somalia	12	7	3	11	10	0	0	1
South Africa	15	70	50	224	70	0	55	99
Spain	55	200	20	248	15	0	200	33
Sri Lanka	5	5	1	8	6	0	0	2
Sudan	200	600	0	859	75	0	525	259
Sweden	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Switzerland	0	0	2	3	2	0	0	1
Syria	25	130	0	259	90	0	75	94
Taiwan	0	0	225	299	240	0	0	59

Table 05 Cotton Supply and Distribution MY 2022/23 (Continued)
(1,000 HA and 1000 480-lb. Bales)

Country	Area Harvested	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Domestic Use	Loss	Exports	Ending Stocks
Tajikistan	170	480	0	679	105	0	425	149
Tanzania	350	350	0	495	175	0	150	170
Thailand	1	2	700	801	700	10	1	90
Togo	80	105	0	152	5	0	100	47
Tunisia	0	0	25	32	25	0	0	7
Turkey	555	4,400	4,700	11,865	8,300	0	650	2,915
Turkmenistan	550	900	0	1,594	800	0	125	669
Uganda	100	170	0	287	15	0	150	122
Ukraine	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
United Kingdom	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	1
United States	3,187	13,812	5	17,567	2,300	-33	12,500	2,800
Uruguay	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uzbekistan	1,070	2,700	75	4,439	2,750	0	100	1,589
Venezuela	15	85	15	140	100	0	0	40
Vietnam	1	3	6,800	7,825	6,700	0	0	1,125
Yemen	18	28	0	34	25	0	3	6
Zambia	40	45	0	191	5	0	50	136
Zimbabwe	240	215	0	413	30	10	200	173
World								
World	32,510	118,050	43,621	246,931	115,599	-148	43,613	87,867

Table 05A Cotton Supply and Distribution MY 2022/23
(1000 MT and 1000 HA)

Country	Area Harvested	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Domestic Use	Loss	Exports	Ending Stocks
Afghanistan	45	19	0	27	7	0	11	9
Albania	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Algeria	0	0	8	9	8	0	0	1
Angola	3	1	0	2	1	0	0	1
Argentina	425	294	0	643	131	0	152	360
Armenia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Australia	650	1,306	0	2,330	2	-41	1,350	1,019
Austria	0	0	3	4	3	0	0	1
Azerbaijan	110	113	0	116	11	0	102	2
Bahrain	0	0	7	8	7	0	0	1
Bangladesh	46	34	1,829	2,362	1,851	2	0	509
Belarus	0	0	4	5	4	0	0	1
Belgium-Luxembour	0	0	4	6	3	0	1	2
Benin	620	305	0	403	3	0	305	95
Bolivia	4	2	0	3	2	0	0	1
Brazil	1,600	2,830	3	5,385	697	0	1,829	2,859
Bulgaria	2	2	2	6	4	0	0	2
Burkina Faso	650	250	0	271	3	0	218	50
Burma	245	158	2	225	142	0	15	68
Cambodia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cameroon	240	142	0	207	4	0	136	66
Canada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Central African Republic	34	8	0	12	0	0	8	4
Chad	350	72	0	101	2	0	65	34
Chile	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
China	3,000	6,096	1,894	16,115	7,947	0	11	8,157
Colombia	9	8	12	26	21	0	0	6
Congo (Kinshasa)	30	3	0	5	4	0	0	1
Costa Rica	0	0	3	4	3	0	0	1
Cote d'Ivoire	460	218	0	251	2	0	191	58
Croatia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cuba	4	1	2	3	3	0	0	0
Cyprus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Czech Republic	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
Denmark	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 05A Cotton Supply and Distribution MY 2022/23 (Continued)
(1000 MT and 1000 HA)

Country	Area Harvested	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Domestic Use	Loss	Exports	Ending Stocks
Dominican Republic	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Ecuador	3	2	11	16	13	0	0	3
Egypt	130	91	114	250	114	2	93	41
El Salvador	0	0	39	50	39	0	0	10
Estonia	0	0	2	3	2	0	0	1
Ethiopia	82	52	2	74	49	0	3	22
France	0	0	8	10	8	0	1	2
Germany	0	0	16	19	14	0	2	3
Ghana	15	6	0	8	1	0	4	3
Greece	270	298	5	326	15	0	267	44
Guatemala	2	1	39	48	39	0	0	9
Guinea	13	4	0	5	0	0	4	1
Haiti	7	1	0	1	1	0	0	0
Honduras	0	0	17	20	17	0	0	3
Hong Kong	0	0	1	2	0	0	2	1
Hungary	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
India	13,000	5,987	327	8,207	5,225	0	762	2,220
Indonesia	2	0	544	645	544	0	1	100
Iran	100	87	76	217	163	0	0	54
Iraq	10	3	8	16	11	0	0	5
Ireland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Israel	5	10	0	12	0	0	10	2
Italy	0	0	30	35	29	0	2	4
Japan	0	0	34	39	35	0	0	4
Kazakhstan	125	65	0	83	13	0	54	15
Kenya	10	1	9	12	10	0	0	2
Korea, North	19	12	20	46	32	0	0	14
Korea, South	0	0	122	148	122	0	1	25
Kyrgyzstan	20	21	0	23	0	0	21	2
Latvia	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0
Lebanon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lesotho	0	0	17	23	19	0	0	4
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Macedonia	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	20	7	0	10	4	0	2	3

Table 05A Cotton Supply and Distribution MY 2022/23 (Continued)
(1000 MT and 1000 HA)

Country	Area Harvested	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Domestic Use	Loss	Exports	Ending Stocks
Malawi	80	20	0	38	4	0	15	18
Malaysia	0	0	98	297	54	0	44	199
Mali	740	316	0	425	5	0	305	115
Mauritius	0	0	20	24	20	0	0	5
Mexico	200	305	218	603	392	2	109	100
Moldova	0	0	11	16	11	0	0	5
Morocco	0	0	8	9	8	0	0	2
Mozambique	125	25	0	42	1	0	24	17
Netherlands	0	0	2	3	2	0	0	0
Nicaragua	0	0	20	23	20	0	0	3
Niger	5	2	0	3	1	0	1	1
Nigeria	270	76	0	100	54	0	22	24
Pakistan	2,000	1,132	1,045	2,589	2,177	5	5	401
Panama	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paraguay	11	5	0	6	0	0	4	1
Peru	9	10	46	72	58	0	0	14
Philippines	1	0	8	10	8	0	0	2
Poland	0	0	4	5	4	0	0	1
Portugal	0	0	33	41	33	0	1	7
Romania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Russia	0	0	11	15	13	0	0	2
Senegal	19	9	0	9	0	0	9	1
Serbia	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0
Singapore	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovakia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovenia	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0
Somalia	12	2	1	2	2	0	0	0
South Africa	15	15	11	49	15	0	12	22
Spain	55	44	4	54	3	0	44	7
Sri Lanka	5	1	0	2	1	0	0	0
Sudan	200	131	0	187	16	0	114	56
Sweden	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Switzerland	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Syria	25	28	0	56	20	0	16	20
Taiwan	0	0	49	65	52	0	0	13

Table 05A Cotton Supply and Distribution MY 2022/23 (Continued)
(1000 MT and 1000 HA)

Country	Area Harvested	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Domestic Use	Loss	Exports	Ending Stocks
Tajikistan	170	105	0	148	23	0	93	32
Tanzania	350	76	0	108	38	0	33	37
Thailand	1	0	152	174	152	2	0	20
Togo	80	23	0	33	1	0	22	10
Tunisia	0	0	5	7	5	0	0	2
Turkey	555	958	1,023	2,583	1,807	0	142	635
Turkmenistan	550	196	0	347	174	0	27	146
Uganda	100	37	0	62	3	0	33	27
Ukraine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States	3,187	3,007	1	3,825	501	-7	2,722	610
Uruguay	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uzbekistan	1,070	588	16	966	599	0	22	346
Venezuela	15	19	3	30	22	0	0	9
Vietnam	1	1	1,481	1,704	1,459	0	0	245
Yemen	18	6	0	7	5	0	1	1
Zambia	40	10	0	42	1	0	11	30
Zimbabwe	240	47	0	90	7	2	44	38
World								
World	32,510	25,703	9,497	53,763	25,169	-32	9,496	19,131

Table 06: Cotton Supply and Distribution by Country 2021/22

(1,000 HA and 1000 480-lb. Bales)

Country	Area Harvested	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Domestic Use	Loss	Exports	Ending Stocks
Afghanistan	45	85	0	127	30	0	60	37
Albania	1	1	0	2	1	0	0	1
Algeria	0	0	30	40	35	0	0	5
Angola	3	5	0	10	5	0	0	5
Argentina	480	1,500	0	2,888	625	0	658	1,605
Armenia	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
Australia	600	5,750	0	8,273	10	-190	3,752	4,701
Austria	0	0	16	19	16	0	0	3
Azerbaijan	100	520	0	536	50	0	475	11
Bahrain	0	0	33	41	35	0	0	6
Bangladesh	45	151	8,200	10,803	8,500	10	0	2,293
Belarus	0	0	20	25	20	0	0	5
Belgium-Luxembour	0	0	25	32	20	0	5	7
Benin	640	1,420	0	1,868	15	0	1,400	453
Bolivia	4	8	2	16	10	0	0	6
Brazil	1,600	11,500	24	22,643	3,200	0	7,727	11,716
Bulgaria	2	10	10	27	20	0	0	7
Burkina Faso	595	960	0	1,011	15	0	900	96
Burma	245	725	10	1,017	650	0	70	297
Cambodia	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	1
Cameroon	230	640	0	919	20	0	600	299
Canada	0	0	2	2	2	0	0	0
Central African Republic	34	36	0	52	0	0	35	17
Chad	325	300	0	420	10	0	275	135
Chile	0	0	2	3	2	0	0	1
China	3,100	26,800	7,840	72,434	35,000	0	120	37,314
Colombia	8	47	65	135	105	0	0	30
Congo (Kinshasa)	30	15	2	21	17	0	0	4
Costa Rica	0	0	15	24	19	0	0	5
Cote d'Ivoire	470	1,050	0	1,518	10	0	1,356	152
Croatia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cuba	4	4	10	16	14	0	0	2
Cyprus	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
Czech Republic	0	0	5	6	5	0	0	1
Denmark	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 06: Cotton Supply and Distribution by Country 2021/22 (Continued)
(1,000 HA and 1000 480-lb. Bales)

Country	Area Harvested	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Domestic Use	Loss	Exports	Ending Stocks
Dominican Republic	0	0	2	4	3	0	0	1
Ecuador	3	9	58	78	65	0	0	13
Egypt	85	280	575	1,004	525	10	265	204
El Salvador	0	0	197	243	195	0	0	48
Estonia	0	0	13	16	13	0	0	3
Ethiopia	82	240	10	320	225	0	5	90
France	0	0	39	48	36	0	5	7
Germany	0	0	76	90	67	0	9	14
Ghana	15	28	0	40	5	0	25	10
Greece	262	1,350	46	1,598	70	0	1,428	100
Guatemala	2	3	185	223	185	0	0	38
Guinea	13	18	0	21	0	0	18	3
Haiti	7	5	5	11	10	0	0	1
Honduras	0	0	87	97	85	0	0	12
Hong Kong	0	0	23	26	0	0	20	6
Hungary	0	0	2	2	0	0	1	1
India	12,150	24,500	1,000	37,439	25,000	0	3,743	8,696
Indonesia	2	2	2,577	3,075	2,600	0	13	462
Iran	100	400	369	1,022	775	0	0	247
Iraq	11	17	35	75	50	0	0	25
Ireland	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
Israel	5	37	2	56	2	0	45	9
Italy	0	0	157	177	145	0	10	22
Japan	0	0	178	198	175	0	0	23
Kazakhstan	115	265	0	343	60	0	204	79
Kenya	10	5	45	60	50	0	0	10
Korea, North	19	55	90	210	145	0	0	65
Korea, South	1	1	558	683	560	0	2	121
Kyrgyzstan	18	90	0	100	0	0	90	10
Latvia	0	0	6	9	5	0	1	3
Lebanon	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	1
Lesotho	0	0	85	110	85	0	0	25
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Macedonia	0	0	2	3	2	0	0	1
Madagascar	20	30	0	45	20	0	10	15

Table 06: Cotton Supply and Distribution by Country 2021/22 (Continued)
(1,000 HA and 1000 480-lb. Bales)

Country	Area Harvested	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Domestic Use	Loss	Exports	Ending Stocks
Malawi	80	90	0	169	20	0	65	84
Malaysia	0	0	444	1,223	300	0	10	913
Mali	720	1,430	0	1,726	25	0	1,200	501
Mauritius	0	0	101	122	100	0	0	22
Mexico	154	1,220	959	2,633	1,850	10	403	370
Moldova	0	0	50	72	50	0	0	22
Morocco	1	1	35	45	37	0	0	8
Mozambique	125	115	0	206	5	0	125	76
Netherlands	0	0	21	23	20	0	0	3
Nicaragua	0	0	100	110	95	0	0	15
Niger	5	9	0	14	3	0	6	5
Nigeria	270	350	0	459	250	0	100	109
Pakistan	2,000	6,000	4,500	12,665	10,700	25	50	1,890
Panama	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
Paraguay	11	21	0	28	0	0	23	5
Peru	12	31	271	367	290	0	1	76
Philippines	1	2	38	51	40	0	0	11
Poland	0	0	31	34	30	0	0	4
Portugal	0	0	160	197	150	0	8	39
Romania	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	1
Russia	0	0	90	116	90	0	5	21
Senegal	19	40	0	43	0	-8	48	3
Serbia	0	0	7	8	7	0	0	1
Singapore	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovakia	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0
Slovenia	0	0	6	8	6	0	0	2
Somalia	12	7	3	11	10	0	0	1
South Africa	18	65	50	224	70	0	50	104
Spain	58	266	18	338	15	0	295	28
Sri Lanka	5	5	1	8	6	0	0	2
Sudan	200	600	0	889	80	0	550	259
Sweden	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Switzerland	0	0	3	4	2	0	1	1
Syria	25	130	0	329	100	0	100	129
Taiwan	0	0	242	329	255	0	0	74

Table 06: Cotton Supply and Distribution by Country 2021/22 (Continued)
(1,000 HA and 1000 480-lb. Bales)

Country	Area Harvested	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Domestic Use	Loss	Exports	Ending Stocks
Tajikistan	170	475	0	794	105	0	490	199
Tanzania	240	255	0	470	200	0	125	145
Thailand	1	2	750	834	725	10	0	99
Togo	70	95	0	152	5	0	100	47
Tunisia	0	0	25	37	30	0	0	7
Turkey	450	3,800	5,524	12,032	8,700	0	567	2,765
Turkmenistan	550	900	0	1,644	800	0	150	694
Uganda	100	170	0	282	15	0	150	117
Ukraine	0	0	2	3	2	0	0	1
United Kingdom	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	1
United States	4,157	17,523	5	20,678	2,550	-244	14,622	3,750
Uruguay	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uzbekistan	1,060	2,700	60	4,879	3,140	0	75	1,664
Venezuela	15	85	15	140	100	0	0	40
Vietnam	1	3	6,631	7,722	6,700	0	0	1,022
Yemen	18	28	0	34	25	0	3	6
Zambia	40	45	0	187	5	0	36	146
Zimbabwe	245	215	0	488	30	10	250	198
World								
World	32,314	115,540	42,884	245,194	117,366	-367	42,935	85,260

Table 06A: Cotton Supply and Distribution by Country 2021/22
(1,000 Metric Tons)

Country	Area Harvested	Production	Imports	Domestic Use	Loss	Exports	Ending Stocks
Afghanistan	45	19	0	7	0	13	8
Albania	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Algeria	0	0	7	8	0	0	1
Angola	3	1	0	1	0	0	1
Argentina	480	327	0	136	0	143	349
Armenia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Australia	600	1,252	0	2	-41	817	1,024
Austria	0	0	3	3	0	0	1
Azerbaijan	100	113	0	11	0	103	2
Bahrain	0	0	7	8	0	0	1
Bangladesh	45	33	1,785	1,851	2	0	499
Belarus	0	0	4	4	0	0	1
Belgium-Luxembour	0	0	5	4	0	1	2
Benin	640	309	0	3	0	305	99
Bolivia	4	2	0	2	0	0	1
Brazil	1,600	2,504	5	697	0	1,682	2,551
Bulgaria	2	2	2	4	0	0	2
Burkina Faso	595	209	0	3	0	196	21
Burma	245	158	2	142	0	15	65
Cambodia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cameroon	230	139	0	4	0	131	65
Canada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Central African Republic	34	8	0	0	0	8	4
Chad	325	65	0	2	0	60	29
Chile	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
China	3,100	5,835	1,707	7,620	0	26	8,124
Colombia	8	10	14	23	0	0	7
Congo (Kinshasa)	30	3	0	4	0	0	1
Costa Rica	0	0	3	4	0	0	1
Cote d'Ivoire	470	229	0	2	0	295	33
Croatia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cuba	4	1	2	3	0	0	0
Cyprus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Czech Republic	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Denmark	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Table 06A: Cotton Supply and Distribution by Country 2021/22 (Continued)
(1,000 Metric Tons)

Country	Area Harvested	Production	Imports	Domestic Use	Loss	Exports	Ending Stocks
Dominican Republic	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Ecuador	3	2	13	14	0	0	3
Egypt	85	61	125	114	2	58	44
El Salvador	0	0	43	42	0	0	10
Estonia	0	0	3	3	0	0	1
Ethiopia	82	52	2	49	0	1	20
France	0	0	8	8	0	1	2
Germany	0	0	17	15	0	2	3
Ghana	15	6	0	1	0	5	2
Greece	262	294	10	15	0	311	22
Guatemala	2	1	40	40	0	0	8
Guinea	13	4	0	0	0	4	1
Haiti	7	1	1	2	0	0	0
Honduras	0	0	19	19	0	0	3
Hong Kong	0	0	5	0	0	4	1
Hungary	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
India	12,150	5,334	218	5,443	0	815	1,893
Indonesia	2	0	561	566	0	3	101
Iran	100	87	80	169	0	0	54
Iraq	11	4	8	11	0	0	5
Ireland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Israel	5	8	0	0	0	10	2
Italy	0	0	34	32	0	2	5
Japan	0	0	39	38	0	0	5
Kazakhstan	115	58	0	13	0	44	17
Kenya	10	1	10	11	0	0	2
Korea, North	19	12	20	32	0	0	14
Korea, South	1	0	121	122	0	0	26
Kyrgyzstan	18	20	0	0	0	20	2
Latvia	0	0	1	1	0	0	1
Lebanon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lesotho	0	0	19	19	0	0	5
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Macedonia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	20	7	0	4	0	2	3

Table 06A: Cotton Supply and Distribution by Country 2021/22 (Continued)
(1,000 Metric Tons)

Country	Area Harvested	Production	Imports	Domestic Use	Loss	Exports	Ending Stocks
Malawi	80	20	0	4	0	14	18
Malaysia	0	0	97	65	0	2	199
Mali	720	311	0	5	0	261	109
Mauritius	0	0	22	22	0	0	5
Mexico	154	266	209	403	2	88	81
Moldova	0	0	11	11	0	0	5
Morocco	1	0	8	8	0	0	2
Mozambique	125	25	0	1	0	27	17
Netherlands	0	0	5	4	0	0	1
Nicaragua	0	0	22	21	0	0	3
Niger	5	2	0	1	0	1	1
Nigeria	270	76	0	54	0	22	24
Pakistan	2,000	1,306	980	2,330	5	11	412
Panama	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Paraguay	11	5	0	0	0	5	1
Peru	12	7	59	63	0	0	17
Philippines	1	0	8	9	0	0	2
Poland	0	0	7	7	0	0	1
Portugal	0	0	35	33	0	2	8
Romania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Russia	0	0	20	20	0	1	5
Senegal	19	9	0	0	-2	10	1
Serbia	0	0	2	2	0	0	0
Singapore	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovakia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovenia	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Somalia	12	2	1	2	0	0	0
South Africa	18	14	11	15	0	11	23
Spain	58	58	4	3	0	64	6
Sri Lanka	5	1	0	1	0	0	0
Sudan	200	131	0	17	0	120	56
Sweden	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Switzerland	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Syria	25	28	0	22	0	22	28
Taiwan	0	0	53	56	0	0	16

Table 06A: Cotton Supply and Distribution by Country 2021/22 (Continued)
(1,000 Metric Tons)

Country	Area Harvested	Production	Imports	Domestic Use	Loss	Exports	Ending Stocks
Tajikistan	170	103	0	23	0	107	43
Tanzania	240	56	0	44	0	27	32
Thailand	1	0	163	158	2	0	22
Togo	70	21	0	1	0	22	10
Tunisia	0	0	5	7	0	0	2
Turkey	450	827	1,203	1,894	0	123	602
Turkmenistan	550	196	0	174	0	33	151
Uganda	100	37	0	3	0	33	25
Ukraine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United States	4,157	3,815	1	555	-53	3,184	816
Uruguay	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uzbekistan	1,060	588	13	684	0	16	362
Venezuela	15	19	3	22	0	0	9
Vietnam	1	1	1,444	1,459	0	0	223
Yemen	18	6	0	5	0	1	1
Zambia	40	10	0	1	0	8	32
Zimbabwe	245	47	0	7	2	54	43
World							
World	32,314	25,156	9,337	25,554	-80	9,348	18,563

Table 09: World Cotton Supply and Distribution
(1,000 HA and 1000 480-lb. Bales)

Country Mktg Year	Beginning Stocks	Area Harvested	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Exports	Domestic Use	Loss	Total Dom. Cons.	Ending Stocks	Stock to Use %
World											
1991/92	27,476	34,756	95,320	29,024	151,820	28,204	86,188	368	86,556	37,060	43
1992/93	37,060	32,614	82,306	27,067	146,433	25,435	86,337	63	86,400	34,598	40
1993/94	34,598	30,711	77,676	27,917	140,191	26,620	85,510	143	85,653	27,918	33
1994/95	27,918	32,185	86,100	30,350	144,368	28,018	84,622	-330	84,292	32,058	38
1995/96	32,058	35,902	93,733	27,004	152,795	27,296	85,940	-544	85,396	40,103	47
1996/97	40,103	33,760	89,908	28,579	158,590	26,602	87,961	-585	87,376	44,612	51
1997/98	44,612	33,795	92,294	25,929	162,835	26,777	87,222	-581	86,641	49,417	57
1998/99	49,417	32,884	85,974	24,480	159,871	23,507	84,668	-1,114	83,554	52,810	62
1999/00	52,810	32,350	87,888	27,993	168,691	27,126	91,047	-602	90,445	51,120	56
2000/01	51,120	32,011	89,062	26,209	166,391	26,156	92,040	-1,424	90,616	49,619	54
2001/02	49,619	33,716	98,515	29,297	177,431	29,081	94,388	-781	93,607	54,743	58
2002/03	54,743	30,756	91,054	30,188	175,985	30,400	98,437	-804	97,633	47,952	49
2003/04	47,952	32,258	96,531	34,150	178,633	33,072	98,088	-909	97,179	48,382	49
2004/05	48,382	35,658	121,529	33,965	203,876	34,949	109,203	-1,245	107,958	60,969	56
2005/06	60,969	34,720	116,348	44,668	221,985	44,922	116,943	-1,793	115,150	61,913	53
2006/07	61,913	34,576	122,690	38,305	222,908	37,416	124,201	-1,715	122,486	63,006	51
2007/08	63,006	32,878	120,095	39,454	222,555	38,868	123,836	-2,094	121,742	61,945	50
2008/09	61,945	30,622	108,166	30,523	200,634	30,207	110,343	-1,486	108,857	61,570	56
2009/10	61,570	30,184	103,150	36,928	201,648	35,804	119,517	-12	119,505	46,339	39
2010/11	46,339	33,797	117,192	36,447	199,978	34,908	115,458	119	115,577	49,493	43
2011/12	49,493	36,058	127,339	45,448	222,280	46,020	103,762	-210	103,552	72,708	70
2012/13	72,708	34,336	123,878	47,528	244,114	46,345	107,897	-368	107,529	90,240	84
2013/14	90,240	32,821	120,309	41,436	251,985	41,293	109,561	67	109,628	101,064	92
2014/15	101,064	33,839	119,174	36,492	256,730	36,203	112,212	313	112,525	108,002	96
2015/16	108,002	30,725	96,143	35,721	239,866	34,908	113,224	189	113,413	91,545	81
2016/17	91,545	29,858	107,278	37,892	236,715	38,106	116,593	31	116,624	81,985	70
2017/18	81,985	33,679	124,381	41,532	247,898	41,605	123,578	-100	123,478	82,815	67
2018/19	82,815	33,216	118,490	42,451	243,756	41,485	119,785	-73	119,712	82,559	69
2019/20	82,559	34,467	120,167	40,703	243,429	41,058	104,065	-86	103,979	98,392	95
2020/21	98,392	31,367	111,471	48,693	258,556	48,711	123,134	-59	123,075	86,770	70
2021/22	86,770	32,314	115,540	42,884	245,194	42,935	117,366	-367	116,999	85,260	73
2022/23	85,260	32,510	118,050	43,621	246,931	43,613	115,599	-148	115,451	87,867	76

Table 10: United States Cotton Supply and Distribution
(1,000 HA and 1000 480-lb. Bales)

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Beginning Stocks	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Exports	Domestic Use	Loss	Ending Stocks	Stock to Use %
United States											
1991/92	5,245	731	2,344	17,614	13	19,971	6,646	9,613	8	3,704	23
1992/93	4,501	785	3,704	16,218	1	19,923	5,201	10,250	-190	4,662	30
1993/94	5,173	679	4,662	16,134	6	20,802	6,862	10,418	-8	3,530	20
1994/95	5,391	794	3,530	19,662	20	23,212	9,402	11,198	-38	2,650	13
1995/96	6,478	602	2,650	17,900	408	20,958	7,675	10,647	27	2,609	14
1996/97	5,216	791	2,609	18,942	403	21,954	6,865	11,126	-8	3,971	22
1997/98	5,425	754	3,971	18,793	13	22,777	7,500	11,349	41	3,887	21
1998/99	4,324	701	3,887	13,918	439	18,244	4,298	10,401	-394	3,939	27
1999/00	5,433	680	3,939	16,968	97	21,004	6,750	10,194	145	3,915	23
2000/01	5,282	708	3,915	17,188	16	21,119	6,740	8,862	-483	6,000	38
2001/02	5,596	790	6,000	20,303	21	26,324	11,000	7,696	180	7,448	40
2002/03	5,025	746	7,448	17,209	67	24,724	11,900	7,273	166	5,385	28
2003/04	4,858	818	5,385	18,255	45	23,685	13,758	6,266	211	3,450	17
2004/05	5,284	958	3,450	23,251	29	26,730	14,436	6,691	108	5,495	26
2005/06	5,586	931	5,495	23,890	28	29,413	17,673	5,871	-200	6,069	26
2006/07	5,152	912	6,069	21,588	19	27,676	12,959	4,935	303	9,479	53
2007/08	4,245	985	9,479	19,207	12	28,698	13,634	4,584	429	10,051	55
2008/09	3,063	912	10,051	12,825	0	22,876	13,261	3,541	-263	6,337	38
2009/10	3,049	870	6,337	12,183	0	18,520	12,037	3,550	-14	2,947	19
2010/11	4,330	910	2,947	18,102	9	21,058	14,376	3,900	182	2,600	14
2011/12	3,829	886	2,600	15,573	19	18,192	11,714	3,300	-172	3,350	22
2012/13	3,772	999	3,350	17,314	10	20,674	13,026	3,500	348	3,800	23
2013/14	3,051	921	3,800	12,909	13	16,722	10,530	3,550	292	2,350	17
2014/15	3,785	939	2,350	16,319	12	18,681	11,246	3,575	210	3,650	25
2015/16	3,268	859	3,650	12,888	33	16,571	9,153	3,450	168	3,800	30
2016/17	3,848	972	3,800	17,170	7	20,977	14,917	3,250	60	2,750	15
2017/18	4,492	1,014	2,750	20,923	3	23,676	16,281	3,225	-30	4,200	22
2018/19	4,043	989	4,200	18,367	3	22,570	14,833	2,975	-88	4,850	27
2019/20	4,653	932	4,850	19,913	3	24,766	15,512	2,150	-146	7,250	41
2020/21	3,325	957	7,250	14,608	2	21,860	16,352	2,400	-42	3,150	17
2021/22	4,157	918	3,150	17,523	5	20,678	14,622	2,550	-244	3,750	22
2022/23	3,187	944	3,750	13,812	5	17,567	12,500	2,300	-33	2,800	19

Table 11: Foreign Cotton Supply and Distribution
(1,000 HA and 1000 480-lb. Bales)

Country Mktg Year	Area Harvested	Yield	Beginning Stocks	Production	Imports	Total Supply	Exports	Domestic Use	Loss	Ending Stocks
Total Foreign										
1992/93	28,113	512	33,356	66,088	27,066	126,510	20,234	76,087	253	29,936
1993/94	25,538	525	29,936	61,542	27,911	119,389	19,758	75,092	151	24,388
1994/95	26,794	540	24,388	66,438	30,330	121,156	18,616	73,424	-292	29,408
1995/96	29,424	561	29,408	75,833	26,596	131,837	19,621	75,293	-571	37,494
1996/97	28,544	541	37,494	70,966	28,176	136,636	19,737	76,835	-577	40,641
1997/98	28,370	564	40,641	73,501	25,916	140,058	19,277	75,873	-622	45,530
1998/99	28,560	549	45,530	72,056	24,041	141,627	19,209	74,267	-720	48,871
1999/00	26,917	574	48,871	70,920	27,896	147,687	20,376	80,853	-747	47,205
2000/01	26,729	585	47,205	71,874	26,193	145,272	19,416	83,178	-941	43,619
2001/02	28,120	606	43,619	78,212	29,276	151,107	18,081	86,692	-961	47,295
2002/03	25,731	625	47,295	73,845	30,121	151,261	18,500	91,164	-970	42,567
2003/04	27,400	622	42,567	78,276	34,105	154,948	19,314	91,822	-1,120	44,932
2004/05	30,374	704	44,932	98,278	33,936	177,146	20,513	102,512	-1,353	55,474
2005/06	29,134	691	55,474	92,458	44,640	192,572	27,249	111,072	-1,593	55,844
2006/07	29,424	748	55,844	101,102	38,286	195,232	24,457	119,266	-2,018	53,527
2007/08	28,633	767	53,527	100,888	39,442	193,857	25,234	119,252	-2,523	51,894
2008/09	27,559	753	51,894	95,341	30,523	177,758	16,946	106,802	-1,223	55,233
2009/10	27,135	730	55,233	90,967	36,928	183,128	23,767	115,967	2	43,392
2010/11	29,467	732	43,392	99,090	36,438	178,920	20,532	111,558	-63	46,893
2011/12	32,229	755	46,893	111,766	45,429	204,088	34,306	100,462	-38	69,358
2012/13	30,564	759	69,358	106,564	47,518	223,440	33,319	104,397	-716	86,440
2013/14	29,770	785	86,440	107,400	41,423	235,263	30,763	106,011	-225	98,714
2014/15	30,054	745	98,714	102,855	36,480	238,049	24,957	108,637	103	104,352
2015/16	27,457	660	104,352	83,255	35,688	223,295	25,755	109,774	21	87,745
2016/17	26,010	754	87,745	90,108	37,885	215,738	23,189	113,343	-29	79,235
2017/18	29,187	772	79,235	103,458	41,529	224,222	25,324	120,353	-70	78,615
2018/19	29,173	747	78,615	100,123	42,448	221,186	26,652	116,810	15	77,709
2019/20	29,814	732	77,709	100,254	40,700	218,663	25,546	101,915	60	91,142
2020/21	28,042	752	91,142	96,863	48,691	236,696	32,359	120,734	-17	83,620
2021/22	28,157	758	83,620	98,017	42,879	224,516	28,313	114,816	-123	81,510
2022/23	29,323	774	81,510	104,238	43,616	229,364	31,113	113,299	-115	85,067